

Development of a Custom Carbon Amendment Strategy using Biochar for a Mercury-contaminated River

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Outline

- Background
- ConceptualSite Model
- What is Biochar
- Why Biochar
- Implementation
- Challenges
- Results

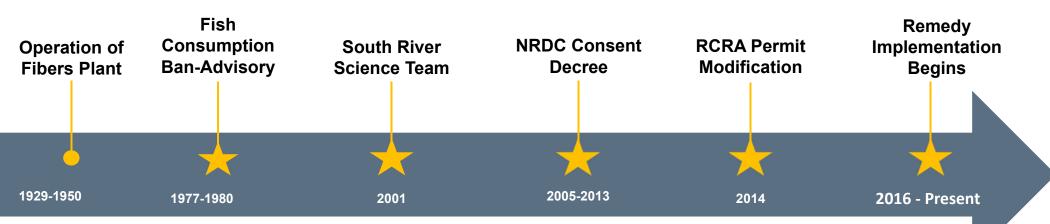








Background - Timeline





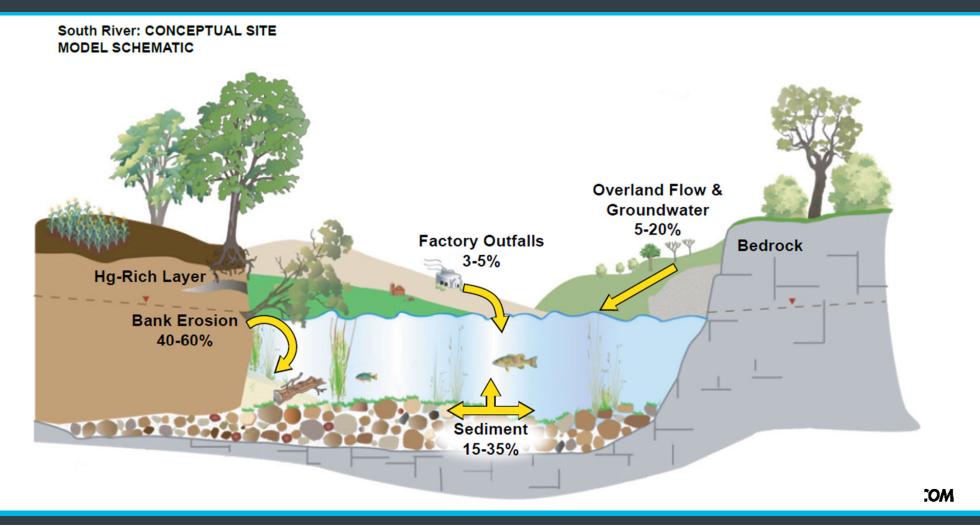




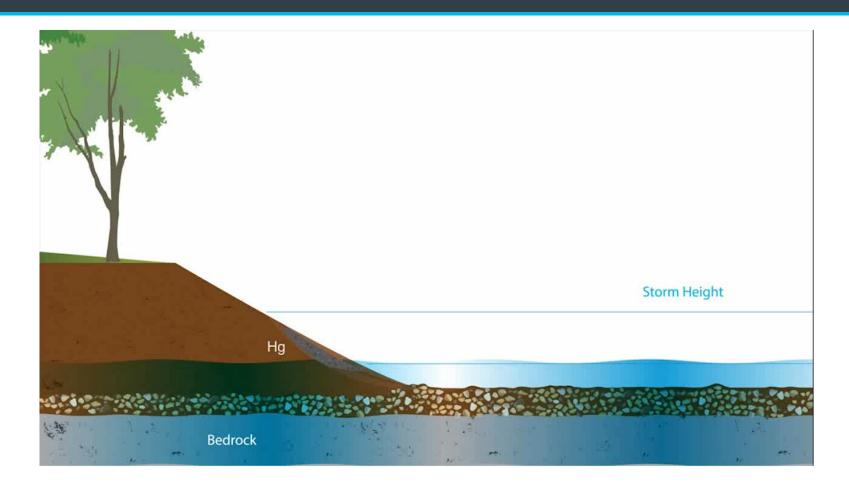




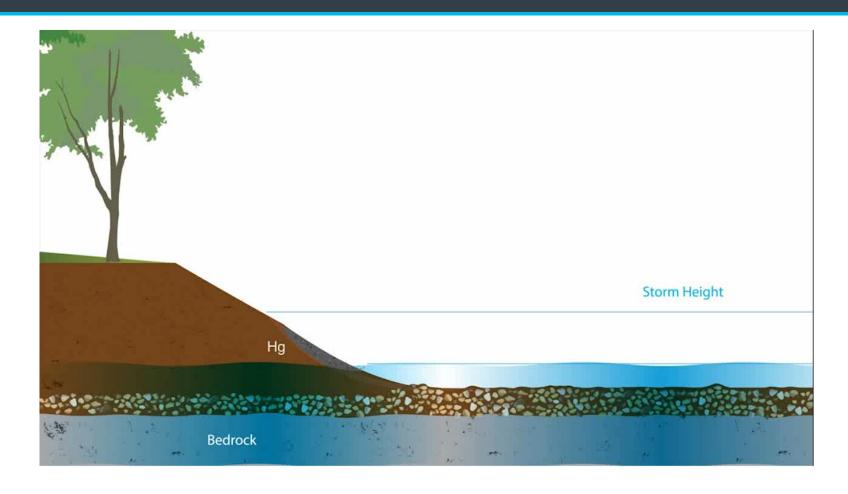
Conceptual Site Model



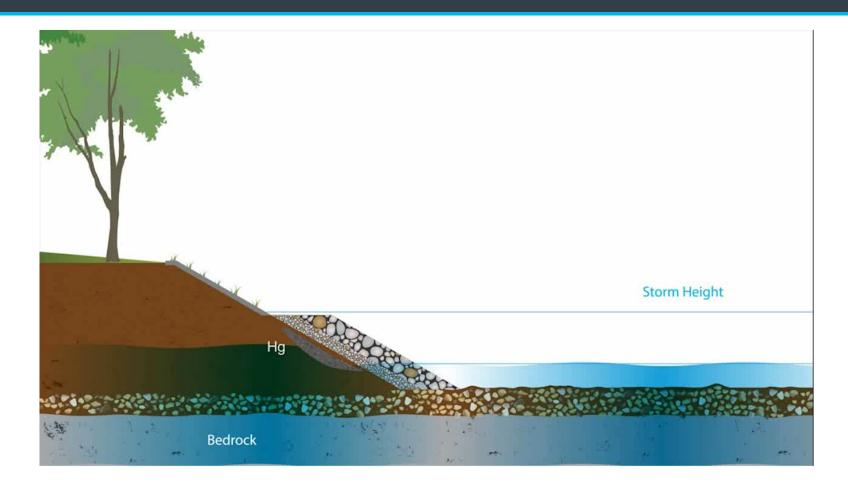
Conceptual Site Model – Storm Event



Conceptual Site Model – Storm Event with Cap



Conceptual Site Model – Storm Event with Amended Cap



Evaluation of BioChar as Remedial Option

Technology Evaluation

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- BioChar
- Activated Carbon
- Thiol SAMMS
- Polymeric Adsorption Resins

Laboratory **Evaluation**

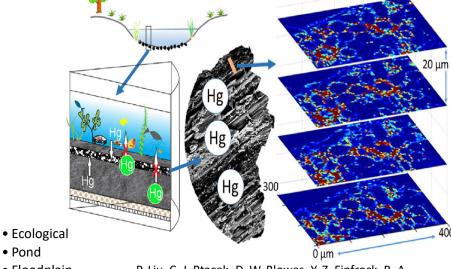
- Column Studies
- Leachability Testing
- Ecological Impact

Field Pilots

- Pond
- Floodplain
- Surface Water

P. Liu, C. J. Ptacek, D. W. Blowes, Y. Z. Finfrock, R. A. Gordon (2017) <u>Stabilization of mercury in sediment by using biochars under reducing conditions.</u> Journal of Hazardous Materials 325:120-128

Remedy Implementation



Laboratory Testing



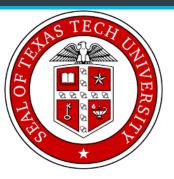
Dr. Robert Brent

Biochar Treatment and Bioaccumulation



Dr. William Clements

Biochar impacts on **Benthic** Macroinvertebrates



Dr. Danny Reible

Mercury Leaching from **Banks**





Dr. Carol Ptacek

Biochar Treatment Efficacy



Dr. Cynthia Gilmour

Partitioning to pore water and bioaccumulation in aquatic o oligochaete

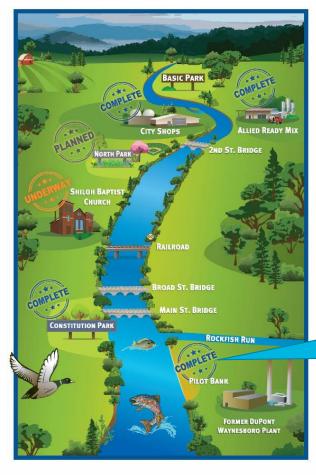


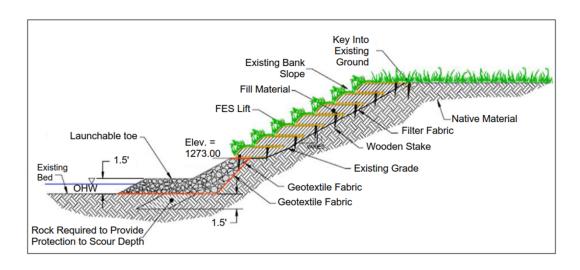
Dr. Michael Newman

Efficiency of Sediment Amendments

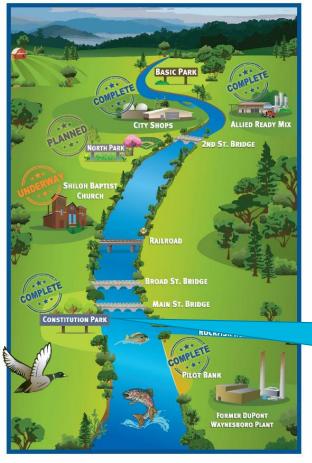


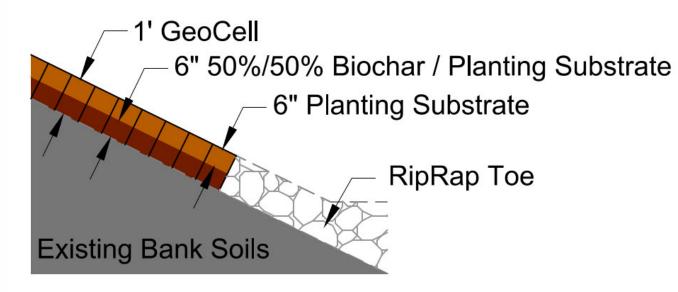
Biochar affect on Bioaccumulation in aquatic invertebrate and in earthworms





2009: Pilot Bank No Biochar

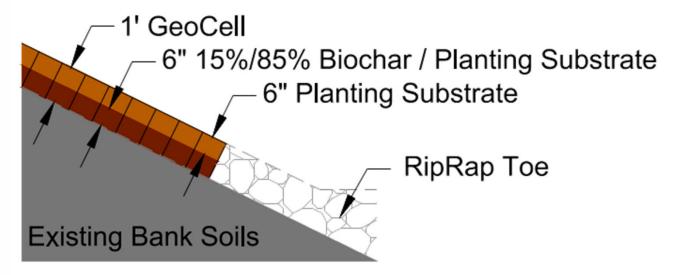




2016: Constitution Park 6" 50% Biochar Layer

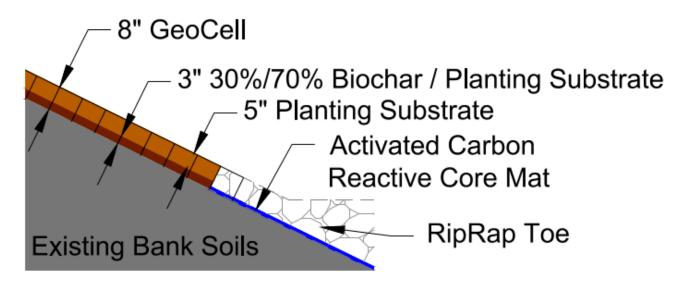


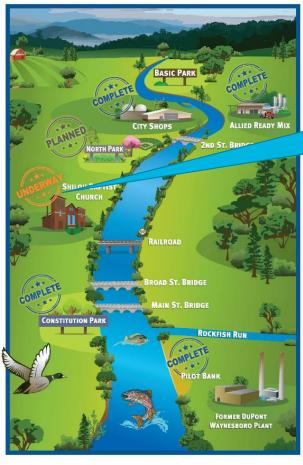
2017: City Shops6" 15% Biochar Layer



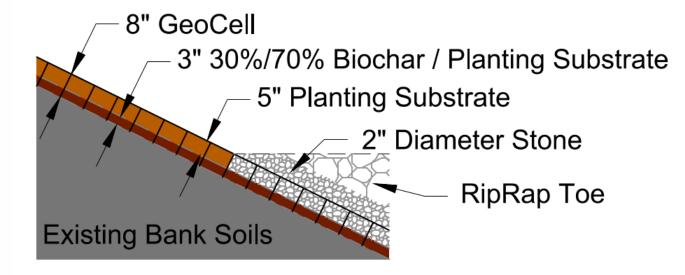


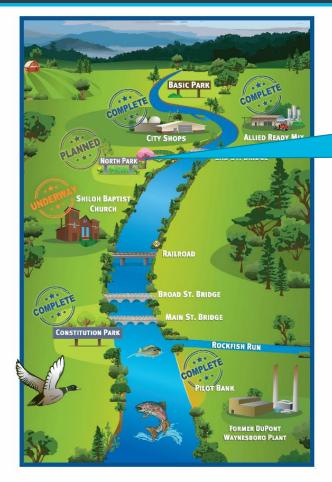
2018: Allied Ready Mix 3" 30% Biochar layer w/ AC RCM





2019: Shiloh Baptist Church 3" 30% Biochar layer to base of slope





2020: North Park 3" 30% Biochar layer to base of slope Or Biochar Bonded to Aggregate



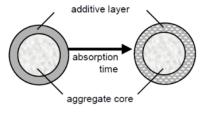


Figure 1. Configuration of PAC-coated particle.

AquaGate+PAC serves as a delivery mechanism to reliably place reactive capping materials into aquatic environments.



Mixing





Placement



Cover and Restoration

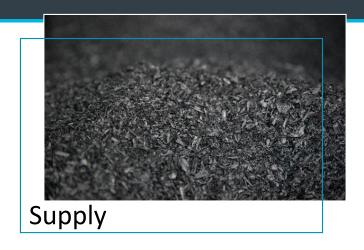








Challenges



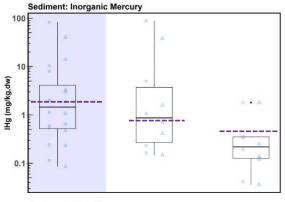


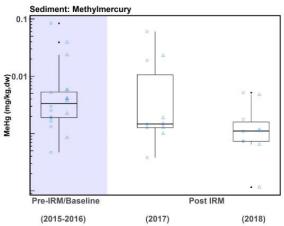


Post Remediation Results

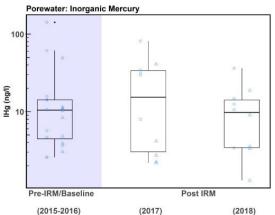
- Decreasing IHg and MeHg concentrations in near bank sediment
- Bulk sediment IHg concentrations similar to water column particulates
- No reduction in concentrations at non-remediated banks
- Pore water IHg concentrations decreasing after initial post remediation 'bump' at Constitution Park

Constitution Park

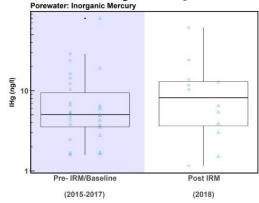


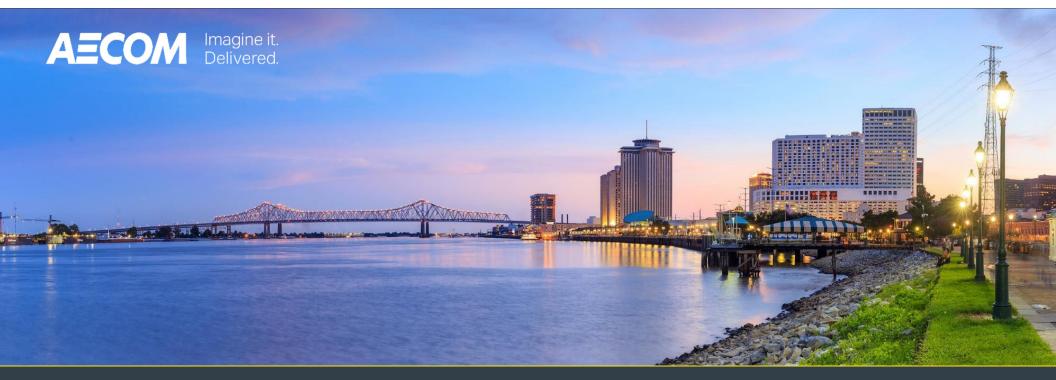


Constitution Park



City Shops





Thank You!

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